

HACKATHON



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2025

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LIST OF EXERCISES (PART 2)

- **Log Analysis (200 points):** Detect a user account compromise.
- Web Vulnerability & Patching (200 points): Exploit an vulnerability and secure the application.
- Presentation (100 points): The teams will present and defend their work before a panel of industry professionals.



Your Objective is Simple

Solve each challenge by applying your knowledge of offensive and defensive security.

General Rules

- Carefully read the instructions for each exercise.
- Use the appropriate tools and techniques for each situation.
- Document your steps and results to explain your findings and solutions.
- Submit them via email at the end of the challenge to the following address: hackathon@rhopenlabs.africa



EXERCISE 1 : LOG ANALYSIS & COMPROMISE DETECTION (200 POINTS)

SCENARIO

RHdata uses multiple software solutions that share the same database. Only one of these applications is accessible via the Internet. Recently, the company detected suspicious logins: some users accessed the system from unusual locations. No physical intrusion was reported, suggesting that the breach originated from the web application.

Your Mission: Analyze the logs to identify compromised users and understand how this data breach occurred.

GUIDELINES:

- Access the Wazuh platform via the provided URL : wazuh
- Log in using the following credentials:
 - username: RHLabs
 - password: !Hacker@12
- Filter the logs by selecting a specific time period:
 - Date : Mar 26 2025
 - Time range : 17:30:00 à 18:00:00



EXERCISE 1 : LOG ANALYSIS & COMPROMISE DETECTION (200 POINTS)

 If you are not familiar with Wazuh, you can refer to this step-by-step guide with images on how to apply the time filter: <u>Filter Data for Last 24 Hours in Wazuh</u>

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1 Analyze authentication logs generated by Wazuh.
- Identify **users** who accessed the system from unusual locations.
- 3 Determine compromised accounts.
- Propose a **security fix to protect** the affected web application.

EXERCISE 2: WEB VULNERABILITY & PATCHING (200 POINTS)

SCENARIO

Following the log analysis, you confirmed that user credentials were compromised. The investigation revealed that the breach originated from a vulnerability in the web application.

Your Mission is to determine and exploit the vulnerability in the web application to retrieve the flag. Then propose a security fix to mitigate the vulnerability and protect the application.

INSTRUCTIONS:

- Interact with the web application available at: web application. Once done, name the vulnerability and find a way to exploit the vulnerability identified in Exercise 4.
- Propose a **fix to patch the vulnerability** and secure the application.

Note: The application to be patched is available in the provided resources folder